



ST EGWIN'S C.E. MIDDLE SCHOOL

Child Sexual Exploitation (CSE) Policy

Date – September 2021

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Chair of Governors:	
Head Teacher	
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Statement of intent

St Egwin's C.E Middle School strives to ensure the safety and wellbeing of all pupils at the school. In order to effectively achieve this, staff members at the school must safeguard and protect children against CSE.

This policy outlines the school's procedures for managing cases of CSE, including the prevention of CSE, teaching about the subject and reporting cases of CSE.

Within this policy, the responsibilities of staff members in relation to safeguarding and protecting children are outlined; including those in relation to the headteacher, designated safeguarding lead and the school's governing board.

In order to effectively implement this policy and ensure the necessary control measures are in place, parents are responsible for working alongside the school to identify concerns and potential risks, in order to ensure the health and safety of their children.

Legal framework

This policy has consideration for, and is compliant with, the following legislation:

- Children Act 1989
- Children Act 2004
- Education Act 2011
- Education (Health Standards) (England) Regulations 2003
- Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act 2006

This policy has consideration for, and is compliant with, the following statutory guidance:

- DfE (2015) 'Working together to safeguard children'
- DfE (2022) 'Keeping children safe in education'
- DfE (2017) 'Child sexual exploitation'

This policy will be implemented in conjunction with the following school policies:

- Health and Safety Policy
- Safeguarding Children and Child Protection Policy
- Relationships and Sex Education Policy
- E-Safety Policy
- Anti-Bullying Policy
- Equality Policy
- Online safety Policy
- Child on Child Policy

Definitions

CSE is defined as a form of sexual abuse where an individual or group takes advantage of an imbalance of power to coerce, manipulate or deceive a child or young person into sexual activity, for either, or both, of the following reasons:

- In exchange for something the victim needs or wants
- For the financial advantage or increased status of the perpetrator or facilitator

CSE does not always involve physical contact and can occur online.

A child can be being sexually exploited even if the sexual activity appears consensual.

If sexual gratification, or exercise of power and control, is the only motive of the perpetrator, this would not normally constitute CSE, but should be responded to as a different form of child sexual abuse and in line with the Safeguarding Children Policy.

Roles and responsibilities

The governing board is responsible for:

- Appointing a lead governor for Safeguarding.
- Ensuring that necessary child protection and safeguarding policies and procedures are in place at the school.
- Ensuring that staff members effectively carry out their duties, including those in relation to child protection.

The head teacher is responsible for:

- Appointing an appropriate person to the role of designated safeguarding lead (DSL).
- Ensuring that pupils and parents are made aware of the problem of CSE in an age-appropriate manner.
- Ensuring that all new members of staff are made aware of what CSE is and indicators at their induction

The DSL is responsible for:

- Acting as the single point of contact for information.
- Ensuring that staff members receive safeguarding training, including that in relation to CSE.
- Facilitating meetings with any vulnerable pupils who have unauthorised absences.
- Liaising with staff members and external agencies regarding CSE issues.
- Arranging appropriate CSE-related resources and information to be available to staff members.
- Making all staff members aware of the appropriate information sharing protocols.
- Ensuring that all CSE-related concerns are recorded on CPOMS.
- Ensuring that the voice of the child is enabled where risk of CSE is identified and that this is done in a safe and sensitive manner.
- Undertaking child protection and safeguarding training at least every two years.

All staff members are responsible for:

- Playing an active role in supporting the school in its commitment to promoting the safety and welfare of all pupils.
- Acting in accordance with statutory and good practice guidance.
- Reporting any concerns which they may have to the DSL or DDSL
- Following the guidance set out in the DfE's 'Working together to safeguard children' where they believe a child may be at risk of harm.
- The early sharing of information.

- Respecting the confidentiality of information.
- Ensuring that they are aware of the school's identification and reporting procedures.
- Reporting unauthorised pupil absences to parents, ascertaining the reasons for their absence.
- Ensuring that timescales are adhered to and any issues concerning CSE are passed on to the DSL immediately.
- Attending safeguarding and child protection training, including that in relation to CSE.
- Contacting the police if they think a child is in immediate risk of harm.
- Creating a safe learning environment for pupils.
- Ensuring incidents of sexual bullying and harassment are dealt with by the school quickly and effectively.

Staff training

Sufficient child protection and safeguarding training will be undertaken by all staff members and school governors.

When planning training, the DSL will take the context of the school into consideration, ascertaining whether there are specific issues which need to be addressed more than others.

During whole staff training, the following issues will be addressed:

- Warning signs and indicators of CSE
- Pupils most at risk of CSE
- Protecting and supporting pupils
- Procedures for reporting suspected cases of CSE
- Information sharing protocols
- Facilitating conversations with pupils and parents about CSE when appropriate. The expectation would be that this would be a DSL or DDSL or Senior teacher.

Staff training will be updated at the discretion of the DSL ensuring that the information staff members have is up-to-date with sector developments.

All staff members will be trained to respond to concerns in ways that are:

- Child-centred.
- Developed and informed by the involvement of the child's family, where appropriate.
- Responsive and pro-active.
- Relationship-based.

- Informed by an understanding of the complexities of CSE.

Indicators of CSE

Staff members will be aware of the pupils most at risk of being sexually exploited, including vulnerable pupils, excluded pupils and those with special educational needs and disabilities (SEND).

All staff members are aware of the warning signs of CSE and will look out for the following indicators:

- Being secretive
- Acting withdrawn and isolated
- Acquiring money and goods without sufficient justification
- Unexplained school absences
- Staying out late or going missing
- Consuming alcohol or drugs
- Acting hostile or aggressive
- Associating with gangs
- Developing relationships, particularly of a sexual nature, with a significantly older person
- Changing their physical appearance
- Acting in a defensive manner
- Becoming involved in petty crime
- Having physical injuries without plausible explanation
- Trying to conceal marks or scars on their body
- Refusing to uncover parts of their body
- Entering or leaving vehicles driven by unknown adults
- Having a lack of positive relationships
- Using the internet in a manner which causes concern

Effects of CSE

CSE can have long-lasting effects on a child and St Egwin's C.E Middle School is committed to early identification in order to reduce these effects.

All staff members will be made aware of the effects and signs of CSE in order to aid early identification.

Staff members are aware that CSE can affect every aspect of a child's life, including, but not limited to, the following:

- Physical wellbeing
- Mental health
- Education
- Employment prospects
- Family relationships
- Social relationships, as children and as adults
- Their relationship with their own children in the future

Online safety

Online safety will be taught in line with the school's Online Safety Policy.

Online safety will be addressed as part of the wider ICT / PHSE curriculum.

All staff members, pupils and parents will be made aware of the potential risks and dangers they may experience online.

All pupils will be taught how to stay safe whilst online, including how to:

- Identify risks online.
- Recognise unsafe online contacts.
- Report concerns about themselves or others.

7.5 School has invested in National Online Safety Platform and encourages parents to log in and use the resource. Wake Up Wednesday also will alert parents to online dangers.

Sexting/ Sharing nudes and semi nudes

St Egwin's C.E Middle School is aware that the sending and receiving of sexually explicit messages or images is a serious offence, and is often utilised by CSE offenders to communicate with victims.

Sexting/ Sharing nudes and semi nudes will be handled as a child protection issue by the DSL or DDSL

As part of their training, staff members will be able to identify instances of sexting and will be made aware of the necessary procedures to follow.

The dangers of sexting/ Sharing nudes and semi nudes will be taught alongside CSE in the PSHE curriculum, in order to convey to pupils how the two are linked and why they are dangerous.

Pupils will be made aware that, regardless of age, the police consider sexting amongst people under the age of 16 a criminal offence.

Parents will be informed via the school website about the dangers of sexting/ Sharing nudes and semi nudes and the appropriate safety measures to be implemented.

Relationships and sex education

Pupils will be taught about CSE in line with the school's SRE Policy

CSE may be addressed as part of a wider programme of work regarding relationships and sex education, as well as part of PSHE (RSE curriculum 2020)

The school is dedicated to delivering these programmes of work with sensitivity and respect, avoiding any derogatory or prejudicial terms which may cause offence.

The school understands that the teaching of some aspects of the programmes may be of concern to parents and they will be informed about the nature of the course via the standard PHSE letter prior to starting RSE.

Pupils may be made aware of the dangers of CSE, along with how to spot the symptoms of CSE, through assemblies, leaflets, posters and the curriculum.

The PHSE coordinator will ensure that age-appropriate lessons are devised.

Teachers will consider the feelings of pupils who may have been traumatised by similar incidents in their past when teaching about CSE.

Sensitivity will be given to the age and cultural background of pupils.

Where possible, CSE education will build on existing topics that pupils may already be aware of.

Only age-appropriate topics will be taught.

Teachers understand that they may need to be more explicit and will adapt their planning of work in order to appropriately deliver the programme to pupils with SEND.

More specific information about the Relationships and Sex Education curriculum can be requested from our PHSE co-ordinator.

Working with parents

On occasion St Egwin's C.E Middle School may provide communication pathways for parents so they:

- Understand the risks of CSE and recognise that the issue is something that could affect their child.
- Understand that CSE can occur both online and offline.
- Know the warning signs of CSE.
- Know how to report any concerns that they may have.
- Know where to go for support if their child has been the victim, or is the suspected victim, of CSE.
- Are reassured that services will, as appropriate, work with them to try to protect their child.
- Have support to manage the emotional impact of CSE on their child and themselves.
- Have support that is tailored to their specific circumstances, e.g. support that recognises culture or faith.

Parents may be provided with the contact information of relevant services and outside agencies via the school website / EDULINK

Parents' concerns will always be listened to and taken seriously.

Parent's views will be listened to and valued. regarding the content of pupils' relationships and sex education, including that in relation to CSE,

The school respects the legal right of parents/carers to withdraw their child from all or part of the RSE programme, including that regarding CSE, except for those statutory parts included in the science national curriculum.

10.7 School has invested in National Online Safety Platform and encourages parents to log in and use the resource. Wake Up Wednesday also will alert parents to online dangers.

Reporting and referrals

Members of staff will be aware of the reporting procedures, as well as the contact details for the relevant outside agencies.

Staff members will record on CPOMS any suspicious behaviour they witness, which is updated whenever an incident occurs. The incident should be copied to the Safeguarding team.

Any member of staff who suspects a pupil is at risk of, or has been the victim of CSE immediately reports the concern to the DSL / DDSL.

Parents and members of the school community will raise any concerns they have regarding CSE with staff members as soon as possible.

All concerns and information regarding cases of CSE will be recorded on CPOMS.

The DSL will make an initial assessment as to whether the school is capable of dealing with the issue based on the Worcestershire CSE identification tool

If the DSL believes the school is incapable of meeting the pupil's needs, local children's social care will be informed.

If the pupil appears to be in immediate danger, the police will be contacted.

After the assessment, a multi-agency meeting will be arranged with the parents/carers of the pupil, as well as representatives from children's social care.

Pupils will be made aware of the procedures for reporting concerns about CSE, including how confidentiality is guaranteed.

All safeguarding and child protection concerns, including those in relation to CSE, will be dealt with in line with the procedures outlined in school policies, including the Safeguarding Children Policy.

Providing support

Staff members will build trusting relationships with pupils which reinforce positive relationships.

Pupils will be reassured that they can talk to staff members if they feel unsafe. All pupils will be able to identify at least one adult in the school who they feel like they could approach to talk to if they had a concern.

A listening culture within the school will be actively promoted by all staff members.

Mentoring will be offered (if appropriate) to pupils who have experienced CSE and frequent contact will be maintained in order to develop a trustworthy and consistent relationship.

Monitoring and review

The DSL is responsible for reviewing this policy annually.

Any concerns regarding the policy will be reported to the DSL immediately.

Following each case of CSE present at the school, this policy and pupils' individual health care plans (if appropriate) will be updated and amended as necessary.

Any changes needed to this policy will be implemented by the DSL

Useful Contacts and Links

Get Safe

<https://www.worcestershire.gov.uk/GetSafe-keepingchildrenandyoungpeoplesafefromcrimosexploitation>

For pupils

Think U Know

This website includes different sections designed for children and young people aged 5-7, 8-10, 11-13 and 14+, ensuring that children and young people are taught about CSE using the appropriate resources and terminology for their age. For more information, visit:

<https://www.thinkuknow.co.uk/>

CEOP

This national crime agency website can be used to make a report when a child is worried about online sexual abuse or the way someone has been communicating with them online.

For more information, visit: <https://ceop.police.uk/safety-centre/>

Childline

<https://www.childline.org.uk/get-support/ask-sam/bullying-abuse-and-safety-asksam/is-it-my-fault-for-not-saying-no-to-someone-who-asked-me-for-nude-pictures/>

For parents

NOS

St Egwin's has bought this package. You can register. Full of useful info

https://www.google.com/search?q=national+online+safety&rlz=1C1GCEC_enGB853GB853&oq=nationals+online+sa&aqs=chrome.1.69i57j0i22i30l8.7461j0j4&sourceid=chrome&ie=UTF-8

Parents Protect!

A child sexual abuse awareness and prevention website created by the child protection charity Lucy Faithfull Foundation and Stop it Now! Campaign. This site provides information on CSE and where to get help, as well as a list of useful contacts. For more information, call 0808 1000 900 or visit: <https://www.parentsprotect.co.uk/home.htm>

NSPCC

<https://learning.nspcc.org.uk/child-abuse-and-neglect/child-sexual-exploitation>

This organisation fighting CSE has created a parent support resource pack providing various sources of useful information regarding supporting a child who is a victim of CSE. For more

information, call 01332 362 120 or visit: <http://safeandsoundgroup.org.uk/help-support/parentscarers/parent-support-pack/>

It's Not Okay

CSE related website reinforcing the duty of school staff and the role that schools play in the protection of children and prevention of CSE. For more information, visit: <http://www.itsnotokay.co.uk>

For teachers

NSPCC

<https://learning.nspcc.org.uk/child-abuse-and-neglect/child-sexual-exploitation>

Think U Know

This website includes a section specifically designed for teachers which provides information about CSE, advice about teaching children about CSE and a resource library with materials suitable for both primary and secondary aged children. For more information, visit: <https://new.thinkuknow.co.uk/professionals/>

It's Not Okay

CSE related website reinforcing the duty of school staff and the role that schools play in the protection of children and prevention of CSE. For more information, visit: <http://www.itsnotokay.co.uk>